

## Appendix 3

## Numbers of Traffic Violations

Type of violation	2017		2018	
	Violations	Component ratio	Violations	Component ratio
Drivers (excluding light vehicle drivers)				
Unlicensed driving	20,620	0.3	19,413	0.3
Drunken driving	566	0.0	559	0.0
Driving under the influence of alcohol	26,629	0.4	26,043	0.4
Speeding	1,478,281 (217,215)	22.8	1,237,730 (190,871)	20.7
Disregarding traffic signal	725,030	11.2	681,645	11.4
Passing road prohibited	730,572	11.3	681,389	11.4
Road or lane infringement	221,493	3.4	207,161	3.5
Improper overtaking	4,111	0.1	4,854	0.1
Cutting in	10,050	0.2	9,060	0.2
Failure to stop at railway crossing	92,313	1.4	84,471	1.4
Using a cellular phone while driving	915,797	14.1	842,199	14.1
Improper turning right or left	59,967	0.9	55,168	0.9
Impeding pedestrians	145,292	2.2	181,290	3.0
Failure to slow down	837	0.0	664	0.0
Failure to stop	1,327,461	20.5	1,293,673	21.6
Improper parking or stopping	243,283	3.8	217,454	3.6
Driving without lights	3,530	0.1	3,495	0.1
Overloading of passengers	5,624	0.1	4,948	0.1
Improper loading	13,016	0.2	13,720	0.2
Operating defective vehicle	26,499	0.4	23,737	0.4
Driving without carrying license	62,434	1.0	57,718	1.0
Others	369,137 (63,838)	5.7	339,411 (59,371)	5.7
Sub-total	6,482,542	100.0 (99.6)	5,985,802	100.0 (99.5)
Others				
Light vehicle occupants	14,105	85.6	17,563	88.7
Pedestrian	0	0.0	2	0.0
Acting improperly on road	42	0.3	54	0.3
Making drivers drive a defective vehicle	2	0.0	0	0.0
Neglecting vehicle users' duty	71	0.4	21	0.1
Cases of penalty applied both to the driver and abettor of violation	149	0.9	74	0.4
Aiding and abetting of violation	326	2.0	440	2.2
Others	1,781	10.8	1,654	8.4
Sub-total	16,476	100.0 (0.3)	19,808	100.0 (0.3)
Other violations of acts related to traffic	10,123	(0.2)	9,687	(0.2)
Total	6,509,141	(100)	6,015,297	(100)

Notes 1) Figures in brackets in the column of speeding violation represent exceeding speed limit by 30 km/hr.

2) Figures in brackets in the column of component ratio represent the ratio to the total.

3) Figures in brackets in the column of others violation represent violations of duty to conduct safe driving.